

საქართველოს სტანდარტი

სსკ: 35.030

ინფორმაციული უსაფრთხოება, კიბერუსაფრთხოება და
კონფიდენციალურობის დაცვა - სახელმძღვანელო ინფორმაციული
უსაფრთხოების რისკების მართვაზე

საინფორმაციო ნაწილი. სრული ტექსტის სანახავად შეიძინეთ სტანდარტი.

სსტ ისო იეკ 27005:2022/2022

საინფორმაციო მონაცემები

1 მიღებულია და დაშვებულია სამოქმედოდ: სსიპ-საქართველოს სტანდარტებისა და მეტროლოგიის ეროვნული სააგენტოს გენერალური დირექტორის 01/11/2022 წლის № 84 განკარგულებით

2 მიღებულია „თავფურცლის“ თარგმნის მეთოდით: სტანდარტიზაციის საერთაშორისო ორგანიზაციის (ისო) სტანდარტი ისო იეკ 27005:2022 „ინფორმაციული უსაფრთხოება, კიბერუსაფრთხოება და კონფიდენციალურობის დაცვა - სახელმძღვანელო ინფორმაციული უსაფრთხოების რისკების მართვაზე“

3 ნაცვლად: სსტ ისო/იეკ 27005:2018/2018

4 რეგისტრირებულია: სსიპ-საქართველოს სტანდარტებისა და მეტროლოგიის ეროვნული სააგენტოს რეესტრში: 01/11/2022 წლის №268-1.3-028147

წინამდებარე სტანდარტის ნებისმიერი ფორმით გავრცელება სააგენტოს ნებართვის გარეშე აკრძალულია

INTERNATIONAL
STANDARD

ISO/IEC
27005

Fourth edition
2022-10

Information security, cybersecurity and privacy protection — Guidance on managing information security risks

*Sécurité de l'information, cybersécurité et protection de la vie
privée — Préconisations pour la gestion des risques liés à la sécurité
de l'information*



Reference number
ISO/IEC 27005:2022(E)

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საინფორმაციო ნაწილი. სრული ტექსტის სანახავად შეიძინეთ სტანდარტი.



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Published in Switzerland

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Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) and IEC (the International Electrotechnical Commission) form the specialized system for worldwide standardization. National bodies that are members of ISO or IEC participate in the development of International Standards through technical committees established by the respective organization to deal with particular fields of technical activity. ISO and IEC technical committees collaborate in fields of mutual interest. Other international organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO and IEC, also take part in the work.

The procedures used to develop this document and those intended for its further maintenance are described in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1. In particular, the different approval criteria needed for the different types of document should be noted. This document was drafted in accordance with the editorial rules of the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2 (see www.iso.org/directives or www.iec.ch/members_experts/refdocs).

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For an explanation of the voluntary nature of standards, the meaning of ISO specific terms and expressions related to conformity assessment, as well as information about ISO's adherence to the World Trade Organization (WTO) principles in the Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) see www.iso.org/iso/foreword.html. In the IEC, see www.iec.ch/understanding-standards.

This document was prepared by Joint Technical Committee ISO/IEC JTC 1, *Information technology*, Subcommittee SC 27, *Information security, cybersecurity and privacy protection*.

This fourth edition cancels and replaces the third edition (ISO/IEC 27005:2018), which has been technically revised.

The main changes are as follows:

- all guidance text has been aligned with ISO/IEC 27001:2022, and ISO 31000:2018;
- the terminology has been aligned with the terminology in ISO 31000:2018;
- the structure of the clauses has been adjusted to the layout of ISO/IEC 27001:2022;
- risk scenario concepts have been introduced;
- the event-based approach is contrasted with the asset-based approach to risk identification;
- the content of the annexes has been revised and restructured into a single annex.

Any feedback or questions on this document should be directed to the user's national standards body. A complete listing of these bodies can be found at www.iso.org/members.html and www.iec.ch/national-committees.

Introduction

This document provides guidance on:

- implementation of the information security risk requirements specified in ISO/IEC 27001;
- essential references within the standards developed by ISO/IEC JTC 1/SC 27 to support information security risk management activities;
- actions that address risks related to information security (see ISO/IEC 27001:2022, 6.1 and Clause 8);
- implementation of risk management guidance in ISO 31000 in the context of information security.

This document contains detailed guidance on risk management and supplements the guidance in ISO/IEC 27003.

This document is intended to be used by:

- organizations that intend to establish and implement an information security management system (ISMS) in accordance with ISO/IEC 27001;
- persons that perform or are involved in information security risk management (e.g. ISMS professionals, risk owners and other interested parties);
- organizations that intend to improve their information security risk management process.

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